# Florence Regol

McGill Ph.D. candidate - Efficient inference /Uncertainty/Learning on graphs - M.Eng ECSE

I am a 4th-year Ph.D. student with a wide range of research interests, which I have successfully converted into a strong and diverse publication track record. Quickly picking up new fields and approaching new problems with principled methods is my strength. I've efficiently conducted research independently, with peers, and in a supervisory role for students. I have a solid background in probability/statistics and software implementation.

#### Research Areas

Efficient inference models (early-exit neural networks, dynamic quantization) - Learning uncertainty (generative models for categorical data, evaluating generative models, Bayesian inference) - Machine learning on graphs (node classification/regression, graph sampling, generative graph models, recommender system) - Active learning.

PhD thesis (graduation August 2025): Learning uncertainty for categorical distributions. Supervisor: Mark Coates

Master thesis: Active Learning for Attributed Graphs. Supervisor: Mark Coates

Selected Publications (google scholar)

#### References

- **F. Regol**, J. Cotnareanu, T. Glavas, and M. Coates, "Is the acquisition worth the cost? surrogate losses for consistent two-stage classifiers," in *Adv. in Neural Inf. Proces. Syst.* (NeurIPS) (Spotlight), 2025.
- **F. Regol**, L. Schwinn, K. Sprague, M. Coates, and T. Markovich, "When to retrain a machine learning model," in *Proc. Int. Conf. Machine Learning (ICML)*, 2025.
- **F. Regol**, J. Chataoui, and M. Coates, "Jointly-learned exit and inference for a dynamic neural network: JEI-DNN," in *Proc. Int. Conf. Learning Representation (ICLR)*, 2024.
- **F. Regol** and M. Coates, "Categorical generative model evaluation via synthetic distribution coarsening," in *Proc. Int. Conf. on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics (AISTAT)*, 2024.
- T. Galavas, J. Chataoui, **F. Regol**, W. Jabbour, A. Valkanas, B. N. Oreshkin, and M. Coates, "Dynamic layer selection in decoder-only transformers," in *NeurIPS Efficient Natural Language and Speech Processing Workshop (ENLSP)*, 2024.
- M. Zeng\*, **F. Regol**\*, and M. Coates, "Interacting diffusion processes for event sequence forecasting," in *Proc. Int. Conf. Machine Learning (ICML)*, 2024.
- **F. Regol** and M. Coates, "Diffusing Gaussian mixtures for generating categorical data," in *Proc. AAAI Conf. on Artificial Intelligence*, 2023.
- **F. Regol**, S. Pal, J. Sun, Y. Zhang, Y. Geng, and M. Coates, "Node copying: A random graph model for effective graph sampling," *Signal Processing*, vol. 192, 2022.
- Y. Zhang, **F. Regol**, S. Pal, S. Khan, L. Ma, and M. Coates, "Detection and defense of topological adversarial attacks on graphs," in *Proc. Int. Conf. on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics (AISTAT)*, 2021.

- **F. Regol**, S. Pal, Y. Zhang, and M. Coates, "Active learning on attributed graphs via graph cognizant logistic regression and preemptive query generation," in *Proc. Int. Conf. Machine Learning (ICML)*, 2020.
- J. Sun, W. Guo, D. Zhang, Y. Zhang, **F. Regol**, Y. Hu, H. Guo, R. Tang, H. Yuan, X. He, and M. Coates, "A framework for recommending accurate and diverse items using Bayesian graph convolutional neural networks," in *Proc. SIGKDD Conf. Knowledge discovery and data mining (KDD)*, 2020.

## Selected Preprints

**F. Regol**, J. Chataoui, B. Charpentier, M. Coates, P. Piantanida, and S. Günneman, "Predicting Probabilities of Error to Combine Quantization and Early Exiting: QuEE", submitted to ICML 2025.

## Leadership, Organization and Academic contribution

2024 9-10th September Co-Organizer, ILLS Workshop, École de Technologie Supérieure (ETS), Montreal, Canada.

- I scheduled talks, chaired sessions, and coordinated a team responsible for communication and registration.
- I led the creation and execution of a "Brainstorming Problem Session", a novel event format designed to foster closer collaboration and deeper interactions among researchers.
- I invited researchers to submit problems and facilitated small-group discussions around those problems, with the goal of enhancing collaborative problem-solving and idea generation.

2025  $\,$  Area Chair for the BlogPost track of ICLR 2025.

Reviewer for

 $\bullet$  ICLR  $\bullet$  AISTAT  $\bullet$  ICML

#### Invited Talks

2024 February Invite

Invited Seminar, Institut de mathématique d'Orsay, Paris, France.

Learning to Defer with Uncertainty for Efficient Inference:

2023 August

Invited talk to the 2023 Joint Statistical Meetings (JSM), Session: New frontiers of statistics in trustworthy machine learning, Toronto, Canada.

Diffusion Models for Categorical Data.

2023 January

Bellairs Workshop on Machine Learning and Statistical Signal Processing for Data on Graphs, Bellairs Research Institute, Holetown, Barbados.

Evaluating Categorical Generative Models.

#### Projects

2022-Current

Active Learning for humans, personal project.

**Objective:** Evaluate whether active learning algorithms can suggest helpful points for human learners.

**Methodology:** 1) • Estimate human decision boundaries based on feedback. 2) • Train an active learning algorithm on the estimated function to recommend the next learning point.

Current Status Data collection phase using an online website.

### Work Experience

2024-current

Block (formerly Square), Machine Learning Researcher, Intern, Remote.

I am working on the problem of determining the optimal time for retraining a machine learning algorithm. My approach includes theoretical methods for obtaining guarantees based on performance shift bounds, as well as empirical analysis. The main outcome of my work is submissions/publications in top-tier machine learning conferences.

2021-2022 Sidley Austin LLP, Consulting (Machine Learning Expert), Remote.

I was contracted by a law firm to provide third-party expertise as part of a patent dispute.

- Analyze source code and algorithms to compare the approaches developed by the parties.
- Summarize my findings and communicate them with the lawyer teams.
- 2019-2021 Huawei, Associate Researcher, Intern, Canada, Montreal.

I was part of a group of researchers that focuses on graph related problems. The outcomes of my work at Huawei are research paper publications and patents.

- Fundamental research Active learning on graphs/Generative models for graphs.
- Product line integration Integrated a recommender system algorithm.
- Summer 2018 McGill University, Undergraduate Research Internship (SURE), Canada, Montreal.
- May'17 March'18 Hydro-Quebec, Software Developer Internship, Montreal, Canada.
  - 2015-2017 Cysca-Sysacom, Software Developer Internship, Montreal, Canada.

## Education

- 2024 Winter Visiting Ph.D., Technical University of Munich, Germany, visiting Prof. Stephan Günnemann.
- 2020-Current Doctor of Ph.D. Eng., McGill University, Canada, supervised by Prof. Mark Coates.
  - 2018–2020 Master of Engineering in Electrical and Computer Engineering, McGill University, Canada, supervised by Prof. Mark Coates.
  - 2014–2018 Bachelor of Engineering in Software Engineering Internship Program, McGill University, Canada Graduated with Distinction.

### Scholarships

- Jan'24 May'24 **Graduate Mobility Award** (6 000 \$) McGill University
- May'21 May'24 Alexander Graham Bell Canada Graduate Scholarship-Doctoral (NSERC) (105 000 \$) Natural Sciences and Engineering Research Council of Canada
- Sept'19 May'19 **Graduate Excellence Fellowship (GEF)** (3000 \$) McGill University
- Sept'18 May'20 McGill Engineering Undergraduate Student Masters Award (MEUSMA) (35 000 \$) McGill University
- May'18 Sept'18 Undergraduate Research Internship (SURE) (5625 \$) McGill University